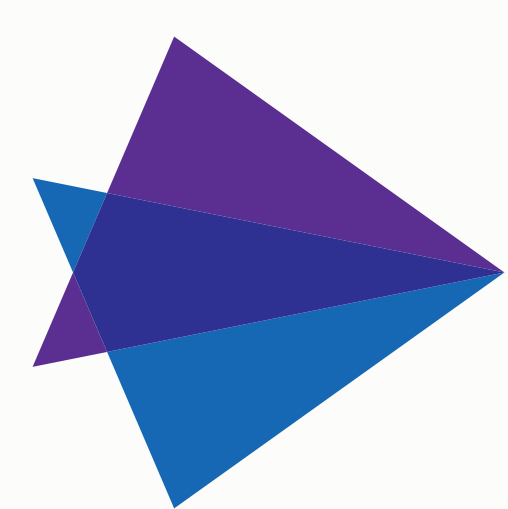


Tak pojd' me skládat!



puzzle

